$\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$ Period: $\qquad$

## Sec 1H Unit 4 Day 2 - What is Substitution? Classwork

1. Find the value of each shape so that they will add up to give you the specified sums in each row AND each column.

|  |  | Row sum $=$ <br> 46 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ |  |  | Row sum $=$ <br> 27 |
| Column sum <br> $=55$ | Column sum <br> $=46$ | Column sum <br> 3 |  |

2. What is the value of each shape?

$\qquad$

$\qquad$
3. Which shape did you choose to figure out first, and why? $\qquad$
4. Find the value of each shape so that they will add up to give you the specified sums in each row AND each column.

|  |  |  | Row sum <br> $=42$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Row sum <br> $=18$ |
|  |  |  |  |

By looking at the leftmost column, what conclusion can you draw about the sum of and ?

How does that help you figure out the rest of the puzzle?
5. What is the value of each shape?

$\qquad$

$=$ $\qquad$

$\qquad$
6.


If you knew that $\square=15$, redraw the picture with numbers instead of squares:

Now if you knew that $\square=10$, redraw the new picture with numbers instead of circles:

What is the value of ?
7. If

and if
 $=10$, then what is

8. Find the value of each shape in the system of equations.

$$
\left\{\begin{array}{r}
3 \Delta+4 \square=10 \\
\Delta=2 \square
\end{array}\right.
$$

9. Find the value of each shape in the system of equations.

$$
\left\{\begin{array}{c}
2 \Delta+3 \square=22 \\
\square=3 \Delta
\end{array}\right.
$$

Use what you have learned to solve the following problems:
10. $\left\{\begin{array}{c}2 x+3 y=21 \\ x=y-2\end{array}\right.$
11. $\left\{\begin{array}{c}4 x-2 y=8 \\ y=3 x-2\end{array}\right.$
12. $\left\{\begin{array}{l}y=4 x-1 \\ y=2 x+5\end{array}\right.$

